**Principles of Data and Error Analysis in Engineering Measurements   
(Topics in Signal Processing)**

*Instructor*: Miodrag Bolic, [www.site.uottawa.ca/~mbolic](http://www.site.uottawa.ca/~mbolic)

*Time and place:* Monday 10:00 - 13:00, MNO E218

*Course code:* ELG 7172B (EACJ 5600)

Summary

Our goal in this course is to quantify uncertainty in our measurements, data analysis and machine learning algorithms. Uncertainty quantification will be done mainly through Bayesian approach and will rely on computational statistics (Monte Carlo). Uncertainty means: getting systems to estimate how much they do not know.

The course will be focused more on practical than theoretical aspects of uncertainty quantification and therefore we will study new probabilistic programming methods (Python PyMC3) and tools for modeling uncertainties in complex systems (Python OpenTurns).

Topics that will be covered are related to:

* Design of experiments
* Prediction
* Decision making and risk analysis
* Estimation
* Data fusion
* Quality assurance

*Key words:* Bayesian analysis, Uncertainty quantification, Probabilistic programming, Data analysis, Modeling, Monte Carlo analysis, Bayesian machine learning, Measurement, Errors, Time series analysis

## Different perspectives of this course

*Probabilistic Machine learning:* Over the last several years, deep neural networks advanced many applications including vision, language understanding, speech understanding, robotics and so on. But a major challenge still remain and that is: how to modeling uncertainty. Good models of uncertainty are crucial whenever decision needs to be made or an algorithm needs to decide how and when to acquire new information.

*Uncertainty quantification* is related to combining computational models, physical observations, and possibly expert judgment to make inferences about a physical system. Types of uncertainties include:

* Experimental uncertainty (measurement errors)
* Model uncertainty/discrepancy.
* Input/parameter uncertainty.
* Prediction uncertainty.

Why uncertainty:

* Uncertainty quantification is a fundamental component of model validation
* The objective is to replace the subjective notion of confidence with a mathematical rigorous measure
* Uncertainties relate to the physics of the problem of interest and not to the errors in the mathematical description/solution.

Comparison between different approaches that will be covered in this course is presented in the table below. The approaches include uncertainty in measurements, uncertainty quantification in engineering and science and probabilistic machine learning.

Comparison of different approaches that will be partially covered in this course:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Uncertainty in measurements (traditional approach GUM) [3]** | **Uncertainty quantification in engineering and science [1]** | **Probabilistic machine learning [7, 15]** |
| Model | Sensor model usually given as a function or regression model | Physical model given using set of equations or differential equations | Mixture models / k-means,  Hidden Markov models,  State space models, … |
| Quantifying sources of uncertainties, Input data representation | Commonly assume that data and parameters follow normal distribution | Fitting data to the model, MLE, Kernel density estimates | Fitting data to the model, MLE, Kernel density estimates |
| Learning, Parameter optimization, Model calibration | Commonly linear regression | MAP estimates, Regression,  Inverse problems, Bayesian approaches |  |
| Computational tools | Frequentist statistical methods | Monte Carlo sampling, MCMC, polynomial chaos | MCMC, Hamiltonian Monte Carlo |
| Uncertainty propagation in models | Approximation using first order Taylor expansion, Monte Carlo methods, Bootstrap | Sampling methods, Perturbation methods, Providing confidence intervals | Analyzing posterior distribution |
| Sensitivity analysis and model reduction | - | Global sensitivity analysis -Sobol | Through Bayesian modeling |
| Prediction | - | Bayesian or frequentist methods |  |
| Programming | Statistical computations of confidence intervals: | Uncertainty quantification tools, e.g. OpenTurns | Probabilistic programming, e.g. Python PyMC3 |

## Syllabus:

### Topics

Part I **Statistical concepts required to understand uncertainty**

* Intro: Definitions and motivation
  + Uncertainty, data quality, data analysis
  + Calibration, Precision, Accuracy, traceability, reproducibility, error
  + Measurement model
* Monte Carlo methods
  + Random variable generation, Importance sampling, Metropolis-Hastings Algorithm, MCMC
* Bootstrap principles
  + Principles or resampling, pivoting, bootstrap for time series
* Statistical intervals
  + Confidence intervals for a Normal distribution, Bootstrap based statistical intervals
* Bayesian analysis and inference

Part II **Uncertainty when no data and/or with historical data is available**

* Uncertainty in Metrology, GUM
  + Terminology, uncertainty quantification based on GUM
* Uncertainty propagation
  + Example of uncertainty propagation for temperature, pressure and other sensors
* Sensitivity analysis
  + Global sensitivity analysis, variance based method, Monte Carlo approaches, application to exploring sensitivity to parameters in the models in biomedical instrumentation
* Regression analysis
  + Linear and non-linear fitting, Confidence intervals of the estimates
* Model calibration and parameter estimation
  + Adjusting model parameters in order to improve the agreement between the model output and collected data, Regression analysis for calibration

**Part III Uncertainty for real-time analysis**

* Bayesian inference
  + Bayesian theorem, importance of prior, implementation using Markov Chain Monte Carlo, Prediction and Credible intervals
  + Model checking
  + Hierarchical Bayesian models
* Time series and HMM
* Particle filtering
  + State-space model, Bayesian filtering and Monte Carlo simulations, From complex probabilistic formulas to implementation
* Data and Sensor fusion
* Bayesian neural networks

Programming Topics

* PyMC3 – probabilistic programming
* OpenTurns – modeling complex systems
* …

### Applications topics

* Uncertainty in Metrology, GUM
* Physical models, models of sensors and electrical circuits
* Time series – biomedical data, bearings only tracking
* Sensor fusion

## Expected Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, you will be able to:

* Understand basic concepts behind probabilistic machine learning and uncertainty quantification
* Write programs in Python to do quick analysis
* Apply your knowledge in metrology, data analytics, analysis of models in engineering and science
* Analyse problems using Bayesian approaches
* Perform sampling and MCMC to solve a variety of problems such as integrals and inference

## References:

### Uncertainty quantification

Books

1. R. C. Smith, Uncertainty Classification: Theory, Implementation and Applications, SIAM, 2014.
2. W. Q. Meeker, G. J. Hahn, L. A. Escobar, Statistical Intervals: A Guide for Practitioners and Researchers, 2nd Edition, Wiley, 2017.

Courses:

### Metrology

Books

1. F. Pavese, A. B. Forbes, Data Modeling for Metrology and Testing in Measurement Science, Springer, 2009.
2. S. V. Gupta, Measurement Uncertainties, Physical Parameters and Calibration of Instruments, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012.
3. I. Lira, Evaluating the Measurement Uncertainty: Fundamentals and Practical Guidance, IoP 2002.
4. H. W. Coleman, W. G. Steele, Experimentation, validation and uncertainty analysis for Engineers, Wiley, 2009.

### Bayesian analysis

Books

1. R. McElreath, Statistical Re-thinking: A Bayesian Course with Examples in R and Stan, Chapman and Hall/CRC, 2015, http://xcelab.net/rm/statistical-rethinking/
2. A. Gelman, et al, Bayesian Data Analysis, 3rd edition, Chapman & Hall/CRC Texts in Statistical Science, 2013.
3. C. Davidson-Pilon, Bayesian Methods for Hackers, Addison-Wesley Data & Analytics, 2015, https://github.com/CamDavidsonPilon/Probabilistic-Programming-and-Bayesian-Methods-for-Hackers
4. C. Bailer-Jones, Practical Bayesian Inference: A primer for Physical Scientists, Cambridge University Press, 2017.
5. J. Winn, C. Bishop, Model Based Machine Learning, http://www.mbmlbook.com/toc.html

Computational statistics

Books

1. W.M. Bolstad, Understanding Computational Bayesian Statistics, Wiley, 2010
2. Allen B. Downey, Think Stats 2e, online at <http://greenteapress.com/wp/think-stats-2e/>

Probability and statistics

1. José Unpingco, Python for Probability, Statistics, and Machine Learning, Springer 2016.
2. Cosma Rohilla Shalizi, Advanced Data Analysis from an Elementary Point of View, online book, <http://www.stat.cmu.edu/~cshalizi/ADAfaEPoV/>

Other references:

1. Z. Ghahramani, Probabilistic Machine Learning and AI, talk, 2017, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-47G_ULKAHk>

Courses

* Rahul Dave, MIT, AM207, Computational statistics … https://am207.github.io/2017/
* STA-663-2017, Computational Statistics in Python, <http://people.duke.edu/~ccc14/sta-663-2017/>
* CSC2541: Scalable and Flexible Models of Uncertainty, University of Toronto, Fall 2017, <https://csc2541-f17.github.io/#/contents/01-info>
* CSE 515T: Bayesian Methods in Machine Learning – Spring 2017 by Roman Garnett, <http://www.cse.wustl.edu/~garnett/cse515t/spring_2017/>
* Cosma Shalizi, 36-402, Undergraduate Advanced Data Analysis, Spring 2017, <http://www.stat.cmu.edu/~cshalizi/uADA/17/>
* Ralph Smith, MA 540 Uncertainty Quantification for Physical and Biological Models, <http://www4.ncsu.edu/~rsmith/MA540_s17.html>
* Andrew White, Numerical Methods and Statistics, the University of Rochester, <https://github.com/whitead/numerical_stats>

Useful links

## Detailed plan

Part I **Statistical concepts required to understand uncertainty**

### Lecture 1: Intro: Definitions and motivation

Topics:

* Uncertainty, data quality, data analysis
* Calibration, Precision, Accuracy, traceability, reproducibility, error
* Measurement model

Slides:

Reference and links:

1. Definitions related to the measurement system and its performance:
   * Chapter 3 from T. A. Reddy, Applied Data Analysis and Modeling for Energy Engineers and Scientists, Springer 2011
   * A.F. Mills and B.H. Chang, ERROR ANALYSIS OF EXPERIMENTS, A Manual for Engineering Students, University of California, 2004
2. STA-663-2017 Excellent course for statistics and data analysis in Python

[http://people.duke.edu/~ccc14/sta-663-2017/#](http://people.duke.edu/~ccc14/sta-663-2017/)

1. M. D. Bloice, A. HolzingeA, Tutorial on Machine Learning and Data Science Tools with Python, pp. 435–462, Machine Learning for Health Informatics, Volume 9605, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer, 2016. ISBN: 978-3-319-50477-3.

<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/311555646_A_Tutorial_on_Machine_Learning_and_Data_Science_Tools_with_Python>

Github link: <https://github.com/mdbloice/MLDS>

Notebooks:

Homework:

Go through the following material:

Jupiter

* Notes on using Jupyter: <http://people.duke.edu/~ccc14/sta-663-2017/00_Jupyter.html>

Python

* Read reference 3. and run notebooks NumPy.ipynb, Pandas Pandas.ipynb and Plotting.ipynb from <https://github.com/mdbloice/MLDS>.

Latex

* Mat Leonard, A Primer on Using LaTeX in Jupyter Notebooks, October 2016, http://data-blog.udacity.com/posts/2016/10/latex-primer/

Lecture scribing template

* <https://github.com/mbolic2/Uncertainty_Course/blob/master/Introduction/Lecture%20scribing%20template.ipynb>

Markdown

* Markdown basics: <http://markdown-guide.readthedocs.io/en/latest/basics.html>

### Lecture 2: Probability review – probability distributions

Topics:

Slides:

In the folder “Lec 2 Probability”

Notebooks:

Probability: <https://am207.github.io/2017/wiki/probability.html>

Distributions: <https://am207.github.io/2017/wiki/distributions.html>

(all from MIT course AM2017 by Prof Rahul Dave)

Reference and links:

* Book by J. Unpingco, Python for Probability, Statistics, and Machine Learning, Springer, 1st ed. 2016 Edition
* Introduction to Probability Theory, Lecture 2,3 from the course MA598 Machine Learning and Uncertainty Quantification for Data Science <https://github.com/PredictiveModelingMachineLearningLab/MA598/blob/master/lectures/lec_02.ipynb>

<https://github.com/PredictiveModelingMachineLearningLab/MA598/blob/master/lectures/lec_03.ipynb>

Homework:

In the folder “Lec 2 Probability”

### Lecture 3: Gaussian distribution, Expected values

Topics:

* Normal distribution
* Bayesian analsys

Notebooks:

* Gaussian Probabilities: <https://github.com/rlabbe/Kalman-and-Bayesian-Filters-in-Python/blob/master/03-Gaussians.ipynb>
* Multivariate Gaussian: <https://github.com/rlabbe/Kalman-and-Bayesian-Filters-in-Python/blob/master/05-Multivariate-Gaussians.ipynb>
* Computing and plotting PDFs of discrete data: <https://github.com/rlabbe/Kalman-and-Bayesian-Filters-in-Python/blob/master/Supporting_Notebooks/Computing_and_plotting_PDFs.ipynb>

Homework:

* In the github folder Lecture 3 Gaussian distribution

Reference and links:

* Confidence intervals, from J. Unpingco, Python for Signal Processing, Springer 2014.

<http://nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/unpingco/Python-for-Signal-Processing/blob/master/Confidence_Intervals.ipynb>

* **Advanced Python based course on confidence intervals**: Nonparametric Inference, Auditing, and Litigation, <https://github.com/pbstark/MX14/blob/master/index.ipynb>
* Confidence Intervals, Chapter 26 from Philip B. Stark’s [SticiGui interactive statistics textbook](https://www.stat.berkeley.edu/~stark/SticiGui/index.htm) book, <https://www.stat.berkeley.edu/~stark/SticiGui/Text/confidenceIntervals.htm>

### Lecture 4: Estimators, Central Limit Theorem, and Statistical intervals

Topics:

* Central limit theorem
* Bayesian analsys
* Confidence intervals

Notebooks:

* Expectations and the Law of Large Numbers: <https://am207.github.io/2017/wiki/Expectations.html>
* Sampling and the Central Limit Theorem: <https://am207.github.io/2017/wiki/SamplingCLT.html>
* Python for Data Analysis Part 23: Point Estimates and Confidence Intervals: <http://hamelg.blogspot.ca/2015/11/python-for-data-analysis-part-23-point.html>

Homework:

* In the github folder Lecture 4 Gaussian distribution

Reference and links:

* Confidence intervals, from J. Unpingco, Python for Signal Processing, Springer 2014.

<http://nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/unpingco/Python-for-Signal-Processing/blob/master/Confidence_Intervals.ipynb>

* Confidence Intervals, Chapter 26 from Philip B. Stark’s [SticiGui interactive statistics textbook](https://www.stat.berkeley.edu/~stark/SticiGui/index.htm) book, <https://www.stat.berkeley.edu/~stark/SticiGui/Text/confidenceIntervals.htm>
* Confidence Intervals and Gaussian Distribution
* Point Estimates and Confidence Intervals, <http://hamelg.blogspot.ca/2015/11/python-for-data-analysis-part-23-point.html> from <http://hamelg.blogspot.ca/2015/>
* Confidence Interval and Hypothesis Testing: <https://www.quantconnect.com/tutorials/introduction-python-confidence-interval-hypothesis-testing/>

### Lecture 5a: Bootstrap principles

Topics:

* Bootstrap basics
* Bootstraping mean, median

Slides

* Slides in the folder \Uncertainty\_Course\Bootstrap and Monte Carlo

Notebooks:

* Github folder Lec 5 Bootstrap and Monte Carlo or Bright Space: Bootstrap code examples.ipynb
* Frequentist statistics: <https://am207.github.io/2017/wiki/frequentist-example.html>

Reading

* Bright space: Bootstrap chapter

Homework:

* In the github folder Lec 5 Bootstrap and Monte Carlo

Additional material - optional

Slides:

* Statistics for Hackers by Jake VanderPlas  
  https://speakerdeck.com/jakevdp/statistics-for-hackers

Reference and links:

* D. Shasha, M. Wilson, Statistics is Easy!, Second Edition, Morgan & Claypool Publishers 2011
* Resampling: <https://people.duke.edu/~ccc14/sta663/ResamplingAndMonteCarloSimulations.html>
* Notebook on resampling from STA-663-2017: <http://people.duke.edu/~ccc14/sta-663-2017/15B_ResamplingAndSimulation.html>

Further reading:

* Implementation of bagging and boosting: https://github.com/fonnesbeck/ngcm\_sklearn\_2017

Notebooks:

* Frequentist statistics: <https://am207.github.io/2017/wiki/frequentist-example.html>
* Python code from “Statistics is Easy”
* Bootstrapped - confidence intervals made easy, <https://github.com/facebookincubator/bootstrapped#bootstrapped---confidence-intervals-made-easy>

### Lecture 5b: Monte Carlo methods

Topics:

* Random variable generation, Importance sampling
* Solving integrals

Slides

* Slides on Github in the folder Lec 5Bootstrap and Monte Carlo
* <https://am207.github.io/2017/slides/lecture4.pdf>

Notebooks:

* Bright Space: Monte Carlo code example.ipynb

Reading

* Chapters 2 and 3 from the book Understanding Computational Bayesian Statistics

Homework:

* In the github folder Lec 5 Bootstrap and Monte Carlo

### Lecture 6: Estimating distributions and modeling

Topics:

Determining from what distribution data is coming

Distribution estimations

Exploratory data analysis

Models - types

Slides and material:

**Test for normality**

1.3.3.21. Normal Probability Plot <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/eda/section3/normprpl.htm>

1.3.5.16. Kolmogorov-Smirnov Goodness-of-Fit Test [http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/eda/section3/ed a35g.htm](http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/eda/section3/ed%09a35g.htm)

1.3.5.14. Anderson-Darling Test <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/eda/section3/eda35e.htm>

1.3.5.17.1. Grubbs' Test for Outliers

http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/eda/section3/eda35h1.htm

EDA analysis examples: <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/eda/section4/eda421.htm>

<http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/pmd/section6/pmd61.htm>

Notebook: How to Use Statistical Significance Tests to Interpret Machine Learning Results

<https://machinelearningmastery.com/use-statistical-significance-tests-interpret-machine-learning-results/>

Density estimation

Slides: <http://research.cs.tamu.edu/prism/lectures/pr/pr_l7.pdf>

Notebook: <https://github.com/fonnesbeck/scipy2015_tutorial/blob/master/notebooks/2.%20Density%20Estimation.ipynb>

PyQt-Fit <http://pythonhosted.org/PyQt-Fit/KDE_tut.html#a-simple-example>

Modeling: Model specification, accuracy and reliability: Statistics and Data Analysis in MATLAB, <http://www.cmrr.umn.edu/~kendrick/statsmatlab/>

Python Notebooks: http://nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/mwaskom/Psych216/tree/master/

Part II **Uncertainty when no data and/or with historical/test data is available**

### Lecture 7a: Uncertainty propagation

Topics:

* GUM
* Example of uncertainty propagation for temperature, pressure and other sensors

Error propagation: three approaches <http://www.eg.bucknell.edu/~phys310/classes/Class3_ErrorPropagation.pdf>

<http://www.eg.bucknell.edu/~phys310/classes/Class3_ErrorPropagation.ipynb>

GUM based uncertainty propagation: <http://publications.jrc.ec.europa.eu/repository/bitstream/111111111/29537/1/lana2207enn-web.pdf> , slides 38 - 66

Slides:

* R. Bettencourt da Silva et. al. , Analytical measurement: measurement uncertainty

and statistics, Training in Metrology in Chemistry, <http://www.chem-soc.si/dokumenti/analytical-measurement-measurement-uncertainty-and-statistics/view>

* Tutorials on chaosPy at https://github.com/jonathf/chaospy/tree/development/tutorial

ChaosPy: <http://chaospy.readthedocs.io/en/master/index.html>

Reference and links:

* Numerical Methods using Python (scipy) – integration, differential equations, root finding, interpolation, curve fitting, Chapter 16 of Python for Computational Science and-Engineering, <https://www.southampton.ac.uk/~fangohr/teaching/python/book/html/16-scipy.html> . Also Symboli computation might be of interest: <http://localhost:8888/notebooks/Code/Books/introduction-to-python-for-computational-science-and-engineering-master/12-symbolic-computation.ipynb>
* A.F. Mills, B.H. Chang, Uncertainty propagation and error analysis, 46-147 Engineering IV, University of California, 2004. <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/0c35/cbd410af71673f0bcfd3107ccf6b30c8f2e7.pdf>

Notebooks:

* Further reading: https://www.ices.utexas.edu/media/reports/2017/1701.pdf Foundations of Predictive Computational Science CSE 397 / EM 397: Special Topics in Computational Science - OPAL method
* Python package for scientific data analysis: <https://github.com/Queens-Physics/qexpy/tree/garrow>

Homework:

### Lecture 7b: Sensitivity analysis

Topics:

* Global sensitivity analysis, variance based method, Monte Carlo approaches, application to exploring sensitivity to parameters in the models in biomedical instrumentation

Slides:

Reference and links:

Notebooks:

* Vinzenz Eck, Jacob T. Sturdy, An introductory notebook on uncertainty quantification and sensitivity analysis, <http://nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/lrhgit/uqsa_tutorials/blob/master/index.ipynb>

<https://github.com/lrhgit/uqsa_tutorials>

V. G. Eck, W. P. Donders, J. Sturdy, J. Feinberg, T. Delhaas, L. R. Hellevik, and W. Huberts. A guide to uncertainty quantification and sensitivity analysis for cardiovascular

applications. Int J Numer Method Biomed Eng, 32(8):e02755, 2016.

* SALib - Sensitivity Analysis Library in Python, http://salib.readthedocs.io/en/latest/index.html

### Lecture 8: Measuring agreement and performance, Measurement error models

Topics:

Slides:

* At Github folder

Reference and links:

* STAT 509 Design and Analysis of Clinical Trials, Lesson 18: Correlation and Agreement <https://onlinecourses.science.psu.edu/stat509/node/155>
* Measuring performance in Classification Models, <http://nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/leig/Applied-Predictive-Modeling-with-Python/blob/master/notebooks/Chapter%2011.ipynb>

Notebooks:

* At Github folder
* Model evaluation: quantifying the quality of predictions, <http://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/model_evaluation.html>

Homework:

* Read Chapters 1.1 to 1.10, 1.12-1.14, 1.16, 2.3, 2.4, 2.8, 4.1-4.4, 5.2-5.6 of the book P. K. Choudhary, H. N. Nagaraja, Measuring agreement: Models, Methods and Applications, Wiley, 2017

Part III **Uncertainty through Bayesian analysis**

### Lecture 9: Probabilistic programming, MCM and Bayesian inference

Topics:

Slides:

* Probabilistic Machine Learning with PyMC3, Statistical Modeling for Engineers, by Dr. Thomas Wiecki/
* Markov Chain Monte Carlo, by D. Jason Koskinenh, Course: Advanced Methods in Applied Statistics 2018 ttp://www.nbi.dk/~koskinen/Teaching/AdvancedMethodsInAppliedStatistics2018/Lecture6\_MCMC\_Bayes.pdf

References and Notebooks

* [Bayesian Analysis with Python by Osvaldo Martin](https://www.packtpub.com/big-data-and-business-intelligence/bayesian-analysis-python) (Code and [errata](https://github.com/aloctavodia/BAP))
* Diagnostic tools from slides: An introduction to STAN and SAS PROC MCMC, by Pierre Lebrun

Astrid Jullion <http://www.bayes-pharma.org/Abstracts2013/slides/Presentation%20Pierre%20Lebrun.pdf>

Additional material

Slides:

* Probabilistic Programming: Why, What, How, When?, https://www.slideshare.net/salesforceeng/probabalistic-programming-why-what-how-when
* Frequentism and Bayesianism: What's the Big Deal? (SciPy 2014)  
  <https://speakerdeck.com/jakevdp/frequentism-and-bayesianism-whats-the-big-deal-scipy-2014>

Reference and links:

* Probabilistic programming PyMC3 examples Lab 7 - Bayesian inference with PyMC3 from the course AM207: https://am207.github.io/2017/lectures/lab7.html
* Bayesian Statistical Analysis with PyMC3:

<https://github.com/ericmjl/bayesian-stats-talk/blob/master/slides.ipynb>

* Probabilistic Models of Cognition, by Noah D. Goodman & Joshua B. Tenenbaum <http://probmods.org/>

MCMC

* Chapters 5 and 6 from the book: W.M. Bolstad, Understanding Computational Bayesian Statistics, Wiley, 2010
* Interactive MCMC demos <https://chi-feng.github.io/mcmc-demo/>

Notebooks:

* Monte Carlo methods, STA-663-2017: <https://people.duke.edu/~ccc14/sta-663/MonteCarlo.html>
* Markov Chain Monte Carlo (MCMC), STA-663-2017: <https://people.duke.edu/~ccc14/sta-663/MCMC.html>
* PyMC3 examples: https://people.duke.edu/~ccc14/sta-663/PyMC3.html

### Lecture 10a: Bayesian Logistic regression, model comparisson

Topics:

Slides:

Reference and links:

* [Bayesian Analysis with Python by Osvaldo Martin](https://www.packtpub.com/big-data-and-business-intelligence/bayesian-analysis-python) (Code and [errata](https://github.com/aloctavodia/BAP)), Chapters 4, 5 and 6

### Lecture 11a: Hierarchical and Mixture models

Slides:

* Hierarchical Bayesian Models, Modeling biodiversity patterns and ecological processes (EEB 5894, section 12), Day 6, http://web2.uconn.edu/cyberinfra/module3/outline.html
* Padhraic Smyth, A Guided Tour of Finite Mixture Models: From Pearson to the Web, http://www.datalab.uci.edu/talks/icml01.smyth.ppt

Reference and links:

* [Bayesian Analysis with Python by Osvaldo Martin](https://www.packtpub.com/big-data-and-business-intelligence/bayesian-analysis-python) (Code and [errata](https://github.com/aloctavodia/BAP)), Chapters 7
* A Primer on Bayesian Methods for Multilevel Modeling: https://github.com/fonnesbeck/multilevel\_modeling/blob/master/multilevel\_modeling.ipynb

Notebooks:

* A mixure model - Fitting straight line with outliers: <http://docs.pymc.io/notebooks/GLM-robust-with-outlier-detection.html>

Homework:

### Lecture 11b: Surrogate models and Gaussian processes

Topics:

* Slides and video: Richard E. Turner, Keynote Lecture: Gaussian Processes for Signal Processing, MLSP, 2016 <http://rc.signalprocessingsociety.org/sps/product/conference-videos-and-slides/SPSVID00121?source=IBP>

<https://github.com/gpschool/gpschool.github.io/blob/master/gpss13/talks/Sheffield-GPSS2013-Turner.pdf>

Reference and links:

* [Bayesian Analysis with Python by Osvaldo Martin](https://www.packtpub.com/big-data-and-business-intelligence/bayesian-analysis-python) (Code and [errata](https://github.com/aloctavodia/BAP)), Chapters 7
* Lecture notes from AM207 with Notebooks: <https://am207.github.io/2017/lectures/lecture25.html>
* Lectures from the course MA598 Machine Learning and Uncertainty Quantification for Data Science Priors on Function Spaces: Gaussian Processes
* Gaussian processes for regression, classification and reduction: Gaussian Processes for Regression: A Quick Introduction, M. Ebden, August 2008 https://arxiv.org/pdf/1505.02965.pdfSlides: <https://duvenaud.github.io/sta414/lectures/Lecture11_GPs_2.pdf>
* Kriging in simulations: file:///C:/Users/Miodrag%20Bolic/Downloads/SSRN-id3075151.pdf

Notebooks:

* GPFlow library [http://gpflow.readthedocs.io/en/latest/#](http://gpflow.readthedocs.io/en/latest/)
* Propagating uncertainty using Gaussian processes: scikit-GPUPPY: Gaussian Process Uncertainty Propagation with Python: <https://github.com/snphbaum/scikit-gpuppy>
* New library based on Torch: GPyTorch (Pre-release, under development), <https://github.com/jrg365/gpytorch>
* magpie, Model Analysis with Gaussian Processes in Python, https://github.com/samcoveney/maGPy

### Lecture 12a: Particle filters

Topics:

* Kalman and Bayesian Filters in Python, <https://github.com/rlabbe/Kalman-and-Bayesian-Filters-in-Python>
* State-space model, Bayesian filtering and Monte Carlo simulations, From complex probabilistic formulas to implementation

Slides:

Reference and links:

* Good course: ELEC-E8105 - Non-linear filtering and parameter estimation

Notebooks:

Homework:

### Lecture 12b: Sensor fusion

Topics:

Slides:

Reference and links:

Notebooks:

Homework:

Lecture 13: Review and application of Bayesian methods

Analysis of the overall system

Final notes and remarks

### What we did not have time to cover:

#### Time series analysis

Topics:

Videos:

* Time Series class: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-_1p3xVhzvM> and <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7n0HTtThMe0>

or

* Time Series Analysis with Python Intermediate | SciPy 2016 Tutorial | Aileen Nielsen <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JNfxr4BQrLk>

Reference and links:

* tate space models in Python: Bayesian and Classical estimation" using Statsmodels and PyMC by ChadFulton, <http://www.chadfulton.com/files/fulton_statsmodels_2017_v1.pdf> and <http://www.chadfulton.com/software.html>
* Lecture 17 from AM207, Time Series, https://github.com/diguabo/Monte-Carlo-Methods-Stochastic-Optimization-AM207-2015/blob/master/Lectures/Lecture17\_TimeSeries.ipynb
* Modeling time series: Chapter 8 from PETER CONGDON, Bayesian Statistical Modelling, Second Edition

Notebooks:

* Analysis of An AR(1)AR(1) Model in pyMC3, https://hub.mybinder.org/user/pymc-devs-pymc3-f0eg9n8b/notebooks/docs/source/notebooks/AR.ipynb

Homework:

#### Using techniques we studied in machine learning

* Video: Probabilistic Machine Learning and AI, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-47G_ULKAHk>

Z. Ghahramani, “Probabilistic machine learning and artificial intelligence,” Nature, 2015, Excellent intro on uncertainty in neural networks and need for Bayesian approach in quantifying uncertainty.

* Bayesian neural networks

#### Prediction in the presence of model discrepancy

* Book from Smith: chapter 12

#### Bayesian measurement error models

* Measurement Error, SeeminglyUnrelated Regressions and Simultaneous Equations: Chapter 15 from PETER CONGDON, Bayesian Statistical Modelling, Second Edition
* Missing Data and Other Opportunities, Chapter 14 from Statistical Rethinking by R. McElreath.